

# Children's Report Card – Poverty and income inequality

Graphs related to sub-sections covering\*:

Child poverty

Families with limited resources

Income inequality – Palma Ratio

Children living in employment-deprived households

Underemployment

People earning less than the real living wage

Social renting households not managing well financially

Children (0-15 years) registered with ELC services

Two-year olds accessing childcare



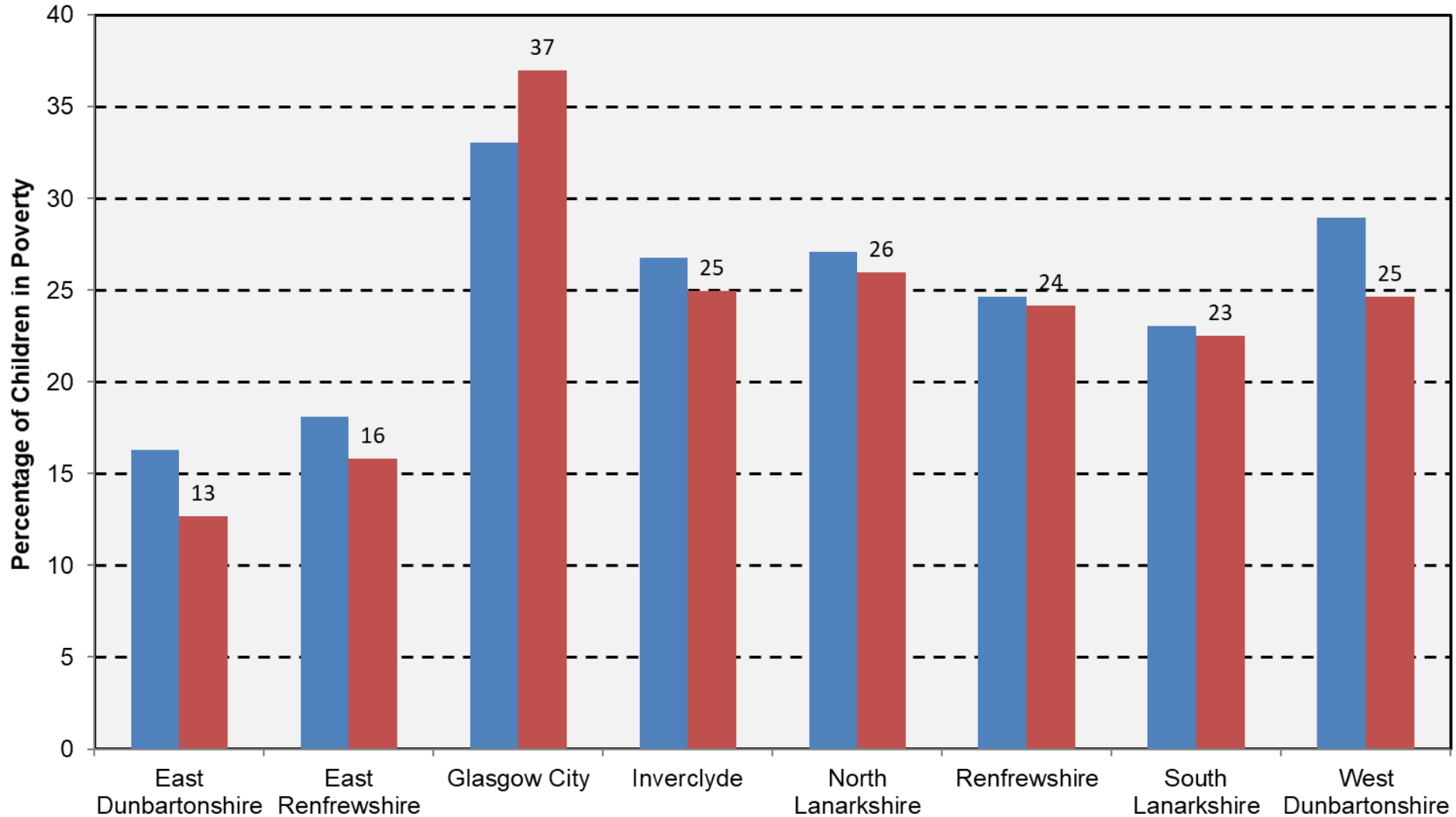
*\* Only a minority of these graphs were published in the report card but they are relevant to the report card commentary*

# Child poverty

## Children living in poverty (after housing costs), 2016/17 and 2017/18

Source: The Child Poverty Map of the UK, End Child Poverty

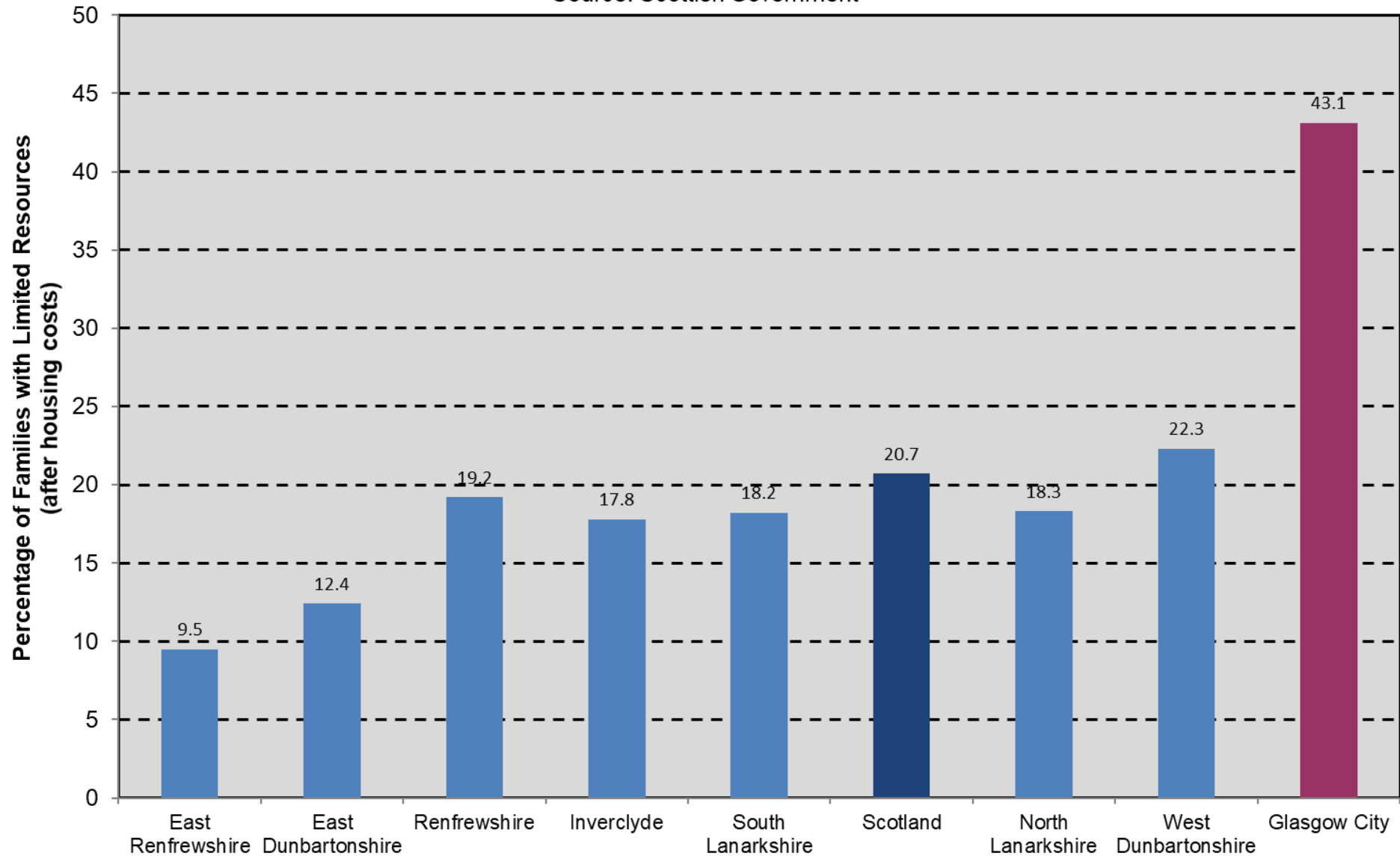
■ 2016/17 ■ 2017/18



# Families with limited resources

Families with limited resources (after housing costs), 2014 - 2017

Source: Scottish Government

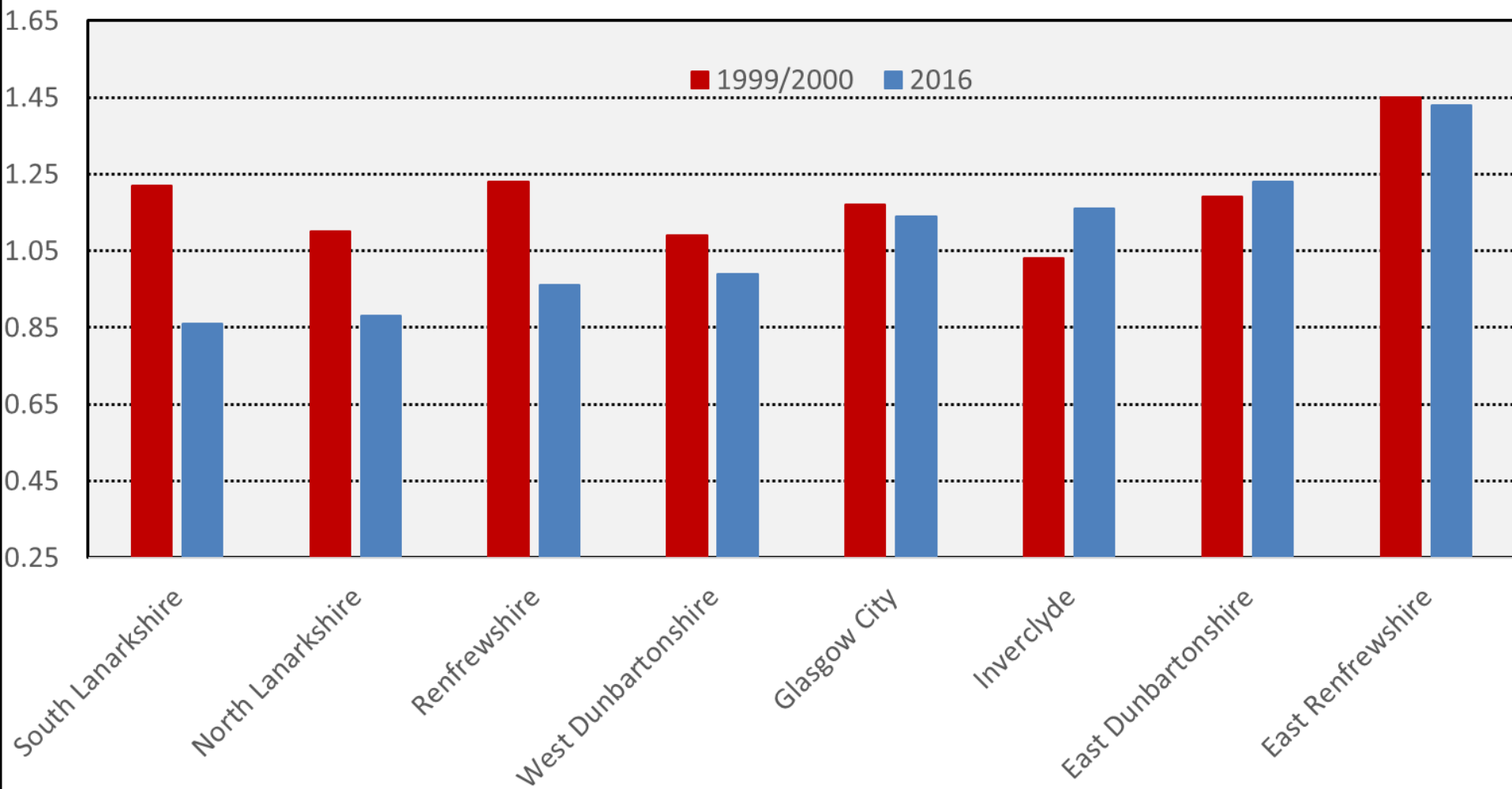


# Income inequality – Palma ratio

## Palma ratio trend, 1999/2000 vs. 2016 , by Scottish local authority

Source: calculated by SG based on Scottish Household Survey data

The Palma ratio is defined as the ratio of the richest 10% of the population's share of gross national income divided by the poorest 40%'s share.

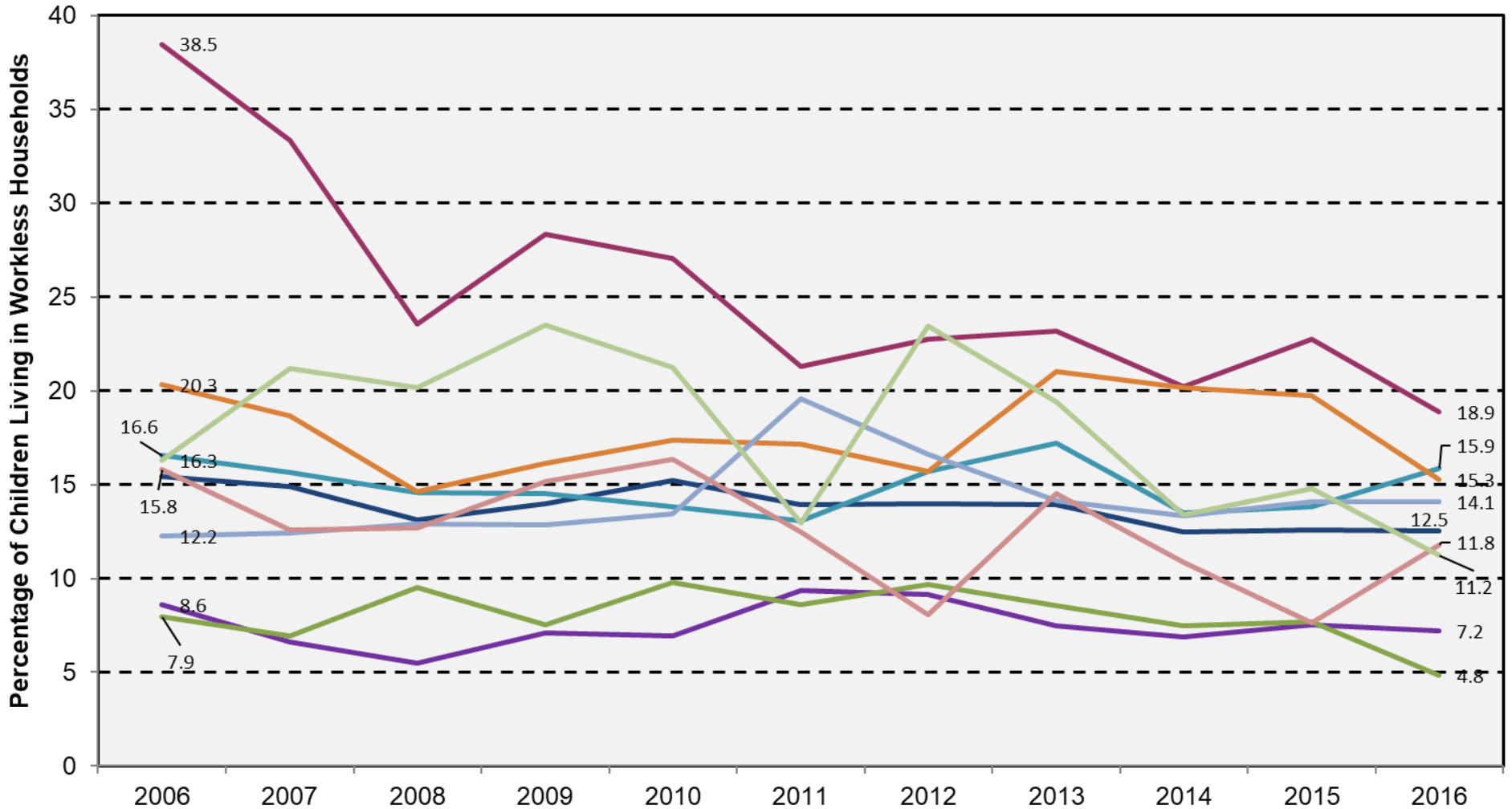


# Children living in employment deprived households

**Children (0 - 16 years old) living in employment deprived households, 2006 - 2016**

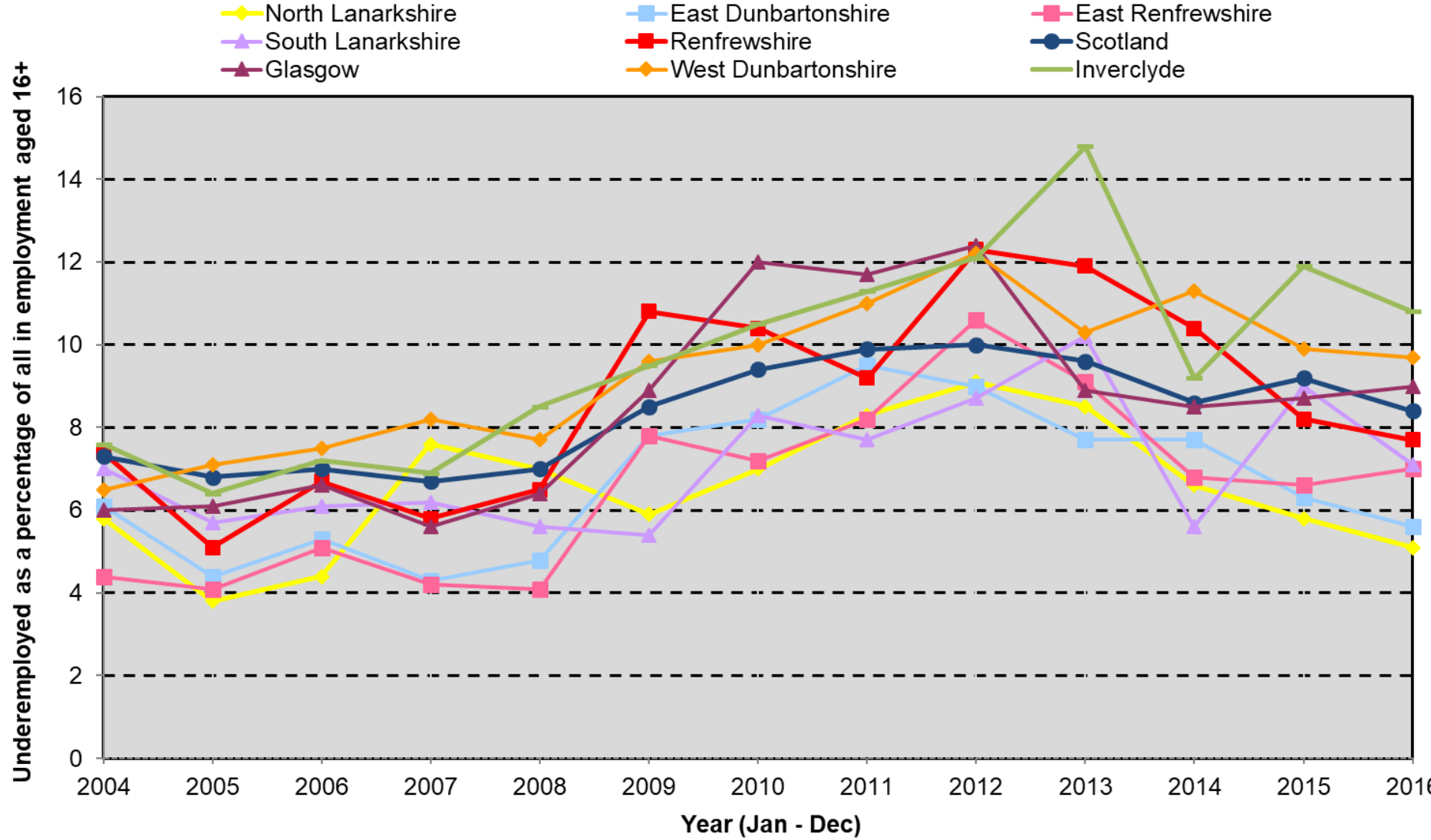
Source: Office for National Statistics

- Scotland
- East Dunbartonshire
- East Renfrewshire
- Glasgow City
- Inverclyde
- North Lanarkshire
- Renfrewshire
- South Lanarkshire
- West Dunbartonshire



# Underemployment

**Underemployment rate, 2004 - 2016**  
 Source: Annual Population Survey

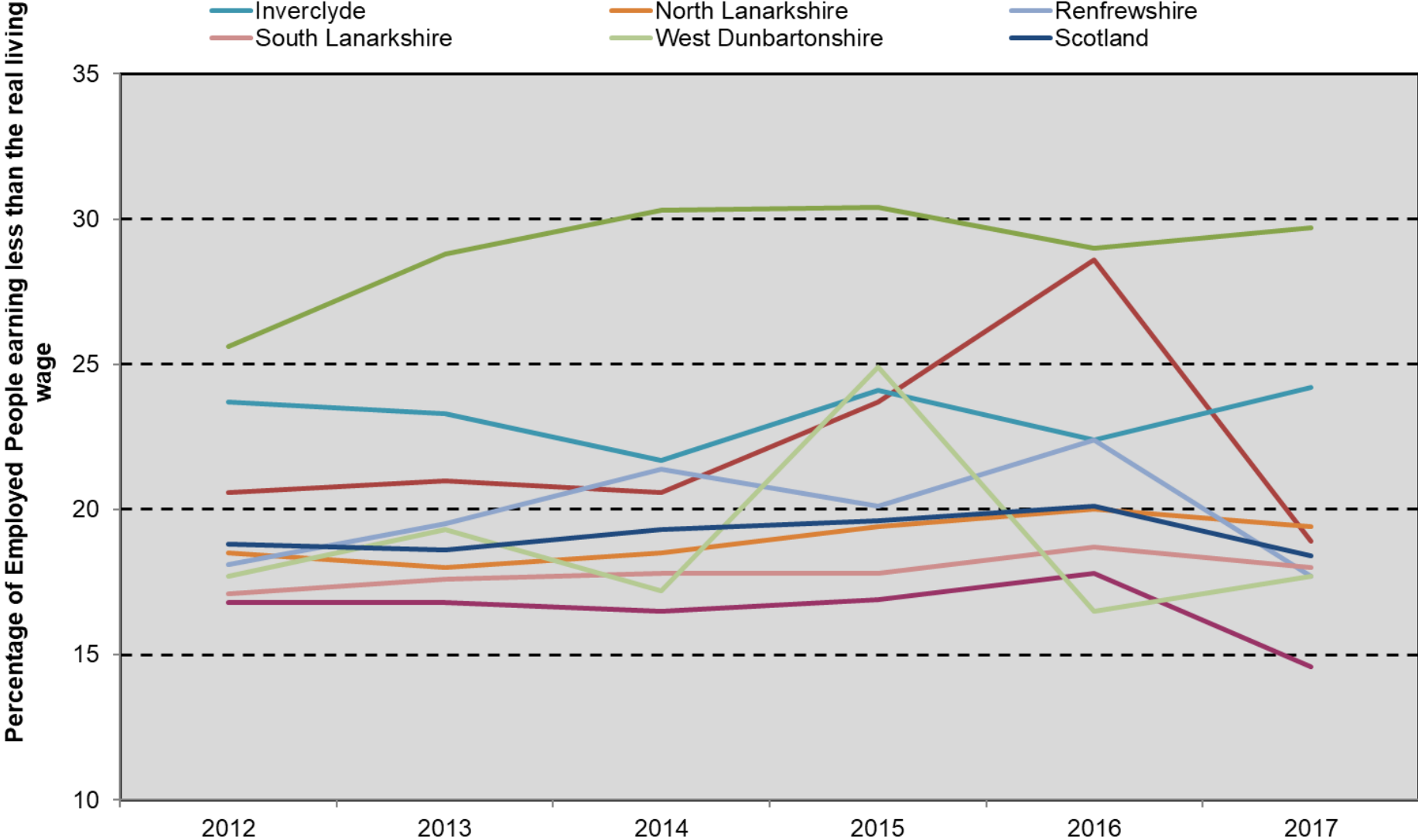


# People earning less than the real living wage

People in employment earning less than the real living wage, 2012 - 2017

Source: Scottish Government

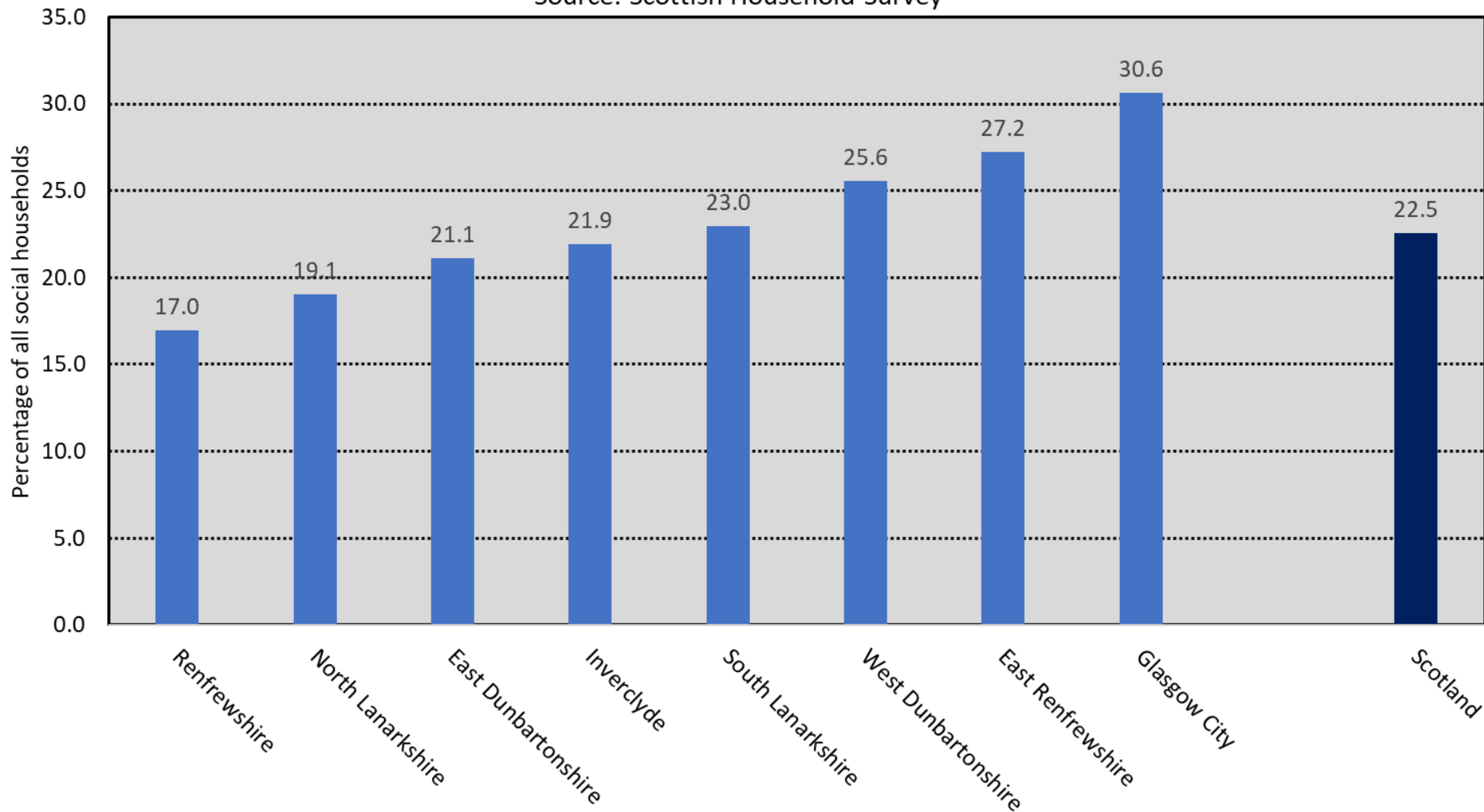
- East Dunbartonshire
- Inverclyde
- South Lanarkshire
- East Renfrewshire
- North Lanarkshire
- West Dunbartonshire
- Glasgow City
- Renfrewshire
- Scotland



# Social renting households not managing well financially

Social households not managing well financially by local authority in Glasgow City Region, 2013 to 2016

Source: Scottish Household Survey



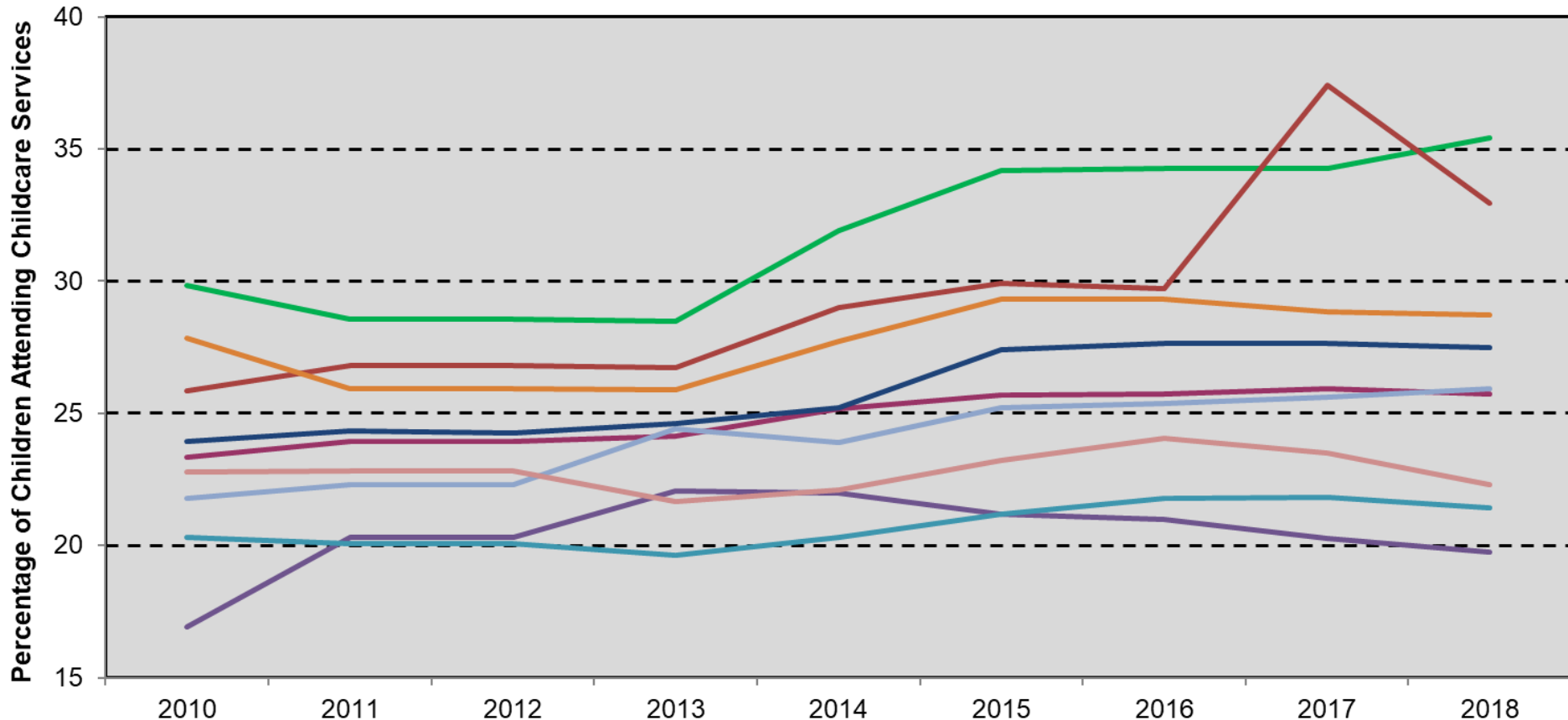


# Children (0-15 years) registered with ELC services

Percentage of children registered with Early Learning and Childcare Services ,  
2010 - 2018

Source: Care Inspectorate

- East Dunbartonshire
- Inverclyde
- South Lanarkshire
- East Renfrewshire
- North Lanarkshire
- West Dunbartonshire
- Glasgow City
- Renfrewshire
- Scotland



Until 2014, the indicator was defined as the percentage of children attending childcare services during the last full week of November; from 2015 onwards, the figure refers to the percentage of children registered with childcare services on 31st December

# Two-year olds accessing childcare

Percentage of two-year olds accessing childcare 2017

Source: Scottish Government

